# Institutional Support for Equity in Tenure, Promotion, and Career Advancement

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# Obstacles to Women's Career Advancement

- Overt discrimination rare and declining
- Subtle discrimination and stereotyping
- Child-rearing decisions (birth, adoption)
  - Coincidence of child-rearing years and early professional development (postdoc, pretenure)
  - See: Wendy M. Williams & Stephen J. Ceci,
    "When Scientists Choose Motherhood."
    American Scientist, 100(2):138-145, 2012.

#### Institutional Policies

- Know about institutional policies that reduce these impacts:
  - Leave for birth or adoption (either parent) paid or unpaid?
  - FMLA
  - Tenure delay (either parent)
    - Automatic approval?
    - How often before tenure?
  - Workload adjustments

#### Effectiveness of Policies

- Ensure policies are easily located and understood
- Understand and address local attitudes
  - Administrators (Chair, Dean, Provost)
  - Faculty colleagues
    - Will adjustments be held against the person in merit, tenure, promotion reviews?
  - Include in workshops, orientation

### Career Advancement Opportunities

- Leadership development programs
- Mentoring and networking
- Research advancement
  - Research leaves/sabbaticals
  - Postdoc support
  - Research collaborations
  - Appointment to review panels, etc.

## Career Advancement Opportunities

- Administrative advancement
  - Offer leadership positions (committee or task force chairs,
  - Identify initial opportunities Associate Head,
    Graduate Director, Associate Dean, etc.
- Workshops
  - Council of Colleges of Arts & Sciences (CCAS)
  - American Council on Education, The IDEA
    Center, many others